

DIFFICULTIES IN CONSTRUCTION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF ANNUAL SOCIO- ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Dr. Phan Van Tan
Tay Nguyen University

Requirements in planning socio- economic development of the communes

Planning socio-economic development is the communes' annual task, but so far it has been edited directly by the department of Commune People's Committee.

Requirements:

Meet the market economy, social equality, and consensus of the people;

- There are many people involved;
- Strengths, characteristics of communes;
- Long-term planning

Through the project "3em", we have conducted a support for 23 most disadvantaged communes in Dak Nong province, planning to build socio-economic development of market orientation participation from 2012.

Methods of organization and planning

Based on the economic development plans of the districts and provinces

Drafting the "Handbook for planning the socio-economic development of market-oriented participatory"

Plans to build the rural community / village / with the active participation of the people and use of tools, such as: SWOT analysis, using problem and objective diagram

Difficulties in the construction process and implementation plan

- * 23 communes are poor communes, with a poverty rate of 40-50%
- * Ethnic Minorities has an average of over 30%,
- * No distinct economic development orientation,
- * Limited mobilization of people empowerment in terms of socio-economic development.

Difficulties in the construction process and implementation plan

Absence of a more comprehensive and specific planning in the production areas of the provinces and districts;

Majority of households do not have certificates of land use and rights;

People have difficulty in accessing investment capital, which resulted to non assurance of production;

Difficulties in the construction process and implementation plan

The number of excessive production priorities while the capacity of people in manufacturing and financial aspects have not been improved;

Economic market for key products are not well defined, and the inability to establish any links in the value chain of goods;

Difficulties in the construction process and implementation plan

- *Economically, the commune has low income and low adaptability;
- *Sustainability in agricultural production has not achieved;
- *Infrastructure for production is not met and delayed.

Difficulties in the construction process and implementation plan

- *Medium-term forecast for market remains ineffective so that economy does not provide production impact; and
- *The thinking of the producers fails to keep pace with the market economy.

Some suggestions

- * Have an effective plan for training methods and tools attached to the building plans for rural communities/commune / district.
- * Have an effective and detailed land planning that corresponds to the characteristics of the people, climate, water supply ability ... to each village, commune, district ;

Some suggestions

- * Positive deployment and issuance of certificates of land use / rights for farmers, enabling them to access capital and assured production;
- * Training farmers on livestock farming techniques for crops, particularly for animals in the region; and provide techniques and measures to achieve the criteria required by market;

Some suggestions

- * Training and selecting the value chains and necessary links to achieve the highest quantity;
- * Support of State as well as domestic and foreign non-government organizations following the different points: infrastructure for communes, villages, loan policies, and paid training.

Thanks for listening

