PRODUCTION DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE FOR POVERTY REDUCTION

Msc. Ta Huu Nghia – Bureau of Economic Cooperation and Rural Development – Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development
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Policies on production development assistance of the Poverty Reduction Program

The challenges in the implementation of policies on production development assistance for poverty reduction

Solutions to enhance the production development assistance activity for the poor ethnic minorities
Resolution 80-NQ/CP

PRODUCTION DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE TO ENHANCE THE INCOME OF THE POOR ETHNIC MINORITIES

- Production development assistance under programme 135 (P135)
- Production development assistance under programme 30a (P30a)
- Production development Assistance project under construction and replication of Poverty model
- Support Materials Fertilizers According to Decision 102/2009/QD-TTg
## OBJECTIVES OF PRODUCTION DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE POLICY

<table>
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<tr>
<th>P135</th>
<th>P30a</th>
<th>National poverty reduction program</th>
<th>Resolution 102/QĐ-TTg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Enhancing sustainable income for the poor, and helping the poor to solve poverty quickly.</td>
<td>1. Support the development of sustainable agriculture, forestry, in the direction of commodity production, exploiting the strengths of ethnic minority</td>
<td>Replication of effective poverty reduction model, suitable to enhance production business capacity, diversifying income for the poor, and poor households</td>
<td>Supporting people to improve productivity, product quality and step by step approach to commodity production, through support of high quality plant varieties and animal breeds.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Advanced knowledge of production and market linkages for the poor, to effectively resolve sustainable poverty reduction.</td>
<td>2. Economic restructuring and organizing production based on effective planning</td>
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### BENEFICIARIES OF POLICY OF PRODUCTION DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

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<tr>
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<th>QUYẾT ĐỊNH 102/QĐ-TTg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poor and practically poor households, household groups</td>
<td>- Farmer households, household groups - Poor households are given priority on loans, support for growing crops and in constructing housing</td>
<td>Poor households, the poor people involved in the project model</td>
<td>Poor ethnic minority households or those who received in kind (like fertilizers, iodine salt) or paid in cash</td>
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## Beneficiaries according to geographical areas of production development assistance policy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>P 135</th>
<th>P 30A</th>
<th>National poverty reduction program</th>
<th>QUYẾT ĐỊNH 102/QĐ-TTg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Special difficulties communes, security zones communes, border and island communes</td>
<td>64 poor districts</td>
<td>The whole country, priorities female headed and poor ethnic minority households in poor districts and poor communes and particularly difficult villages.</td>
<td>In Region II, III, boundaries communes, capes and islands communes in disadvantaged areas</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Contents of production development assistance policy

1. Production development support under P135
   (1) Support for training activities for farmers
   (2) Support for plant varieties and animal and production materials
   (3) Support for the development of effective advanced production model
   (4) Support for the purchase of equipment and machinery for production, processing, storage of agricultural products after harvest
   (5) Support for capacity building for managers, technical staff who participate in the development of production projects
Contents of production development assistance policy

2. Production development support under P30a

The farmers involved in the project of restructuring production with the support and approval of a competent authority:

(1) Support in cash for seed and in buying fertilizer within the period of three years,
(2) Support in cash for seed and fertilizer for three consecutive production
(3) Support livestock <10 million / household.
(4) The poor enjoying the above policy is also supported:
   - Supports 1.5 million / household for aquaculture ponds
   - Support once with 02 million VND / household for livestock pens;
   - Support is 04 million VND / ha grazing land;
   - Support 50% rate for a loan of 10 million VND / household in 3 years.
(5) Support vaccination for cattle and poultry
(6) Support trade promotion
Contents of production development assistance policy

3. Construction and replication of production development for poverty reduction, and support to poor households who are participating in project models:

1. Support seeds and supplies (maximum 7 million / household / year)
2. Support technical training
3. Support marketing consumer products
4. Support capacity building for poor households participating in the project model
5. Propagation for replication ...
4. Support for production development according to Resolution 102/2009/QD-TTg

(1) Poor ethnic minority households are supported with cash money or in kind, like plants; livestock; veterinary medicine; iodized salt.

(2) The support level:
- 80,000 VND / person / year in Region II communes, boundaries communes, capes and islands communes in disadvantaged areas.
- 100,000 VND / person / year in Region III, poor areas
METHOD OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PRODUCTION DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

Production Development Project commune level

Project of restructuring of production inter-village in the district

Construction and implementation model projects of development production

Direct Support

National poverty reduction program
CHALLENGES IN THE POLICY IMPLEMENTATION OF PRODUCTION DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

1. The policy supports the development of production based on the different programs;

2. Distributed resources are few

3. Overlapping of geographical areas

4. Mechanisms to support and implement various methods

5. Support are planned

The current approach

Government Policy

Support solutions
(Support resources, technical guidance, training and Supervision)

Achieve the expected results
Effective at certain levels
(Hard to ensure the sustainability as stop supporting from the Government)
LIMITATIONS DURING THE IMPLEMENTATION PROCESS

1. Support mechanism - Support for free? To create dependence
   Conditions attached to the assistance, but also take the form

2. Implementation Process: Get LIMITATION plan, select a village meeting to choose household, commitment, integrated then sent for approval, building superior model sent for approval and implementation.

Thus:
- The scale depends on funding
- Small, single, independent, not integrated
- Untapped resources and strengths of local. people
- Market risk is not mentioned
- No emphasis on the participation of people
SOLUTIONS FOR POVERTY REDUCTION ASSITANCE IN THE COMING YEARS

Period 2014-2015
To develop guidelines to support production development according to P135, P30a. Content integration and implementation mechanisms

Period 2016-2020
Research in the production development assistance policies for poverty reduction in whole country

Works to do
ENFORCEMENT MECHANISM FOR PRODUCTION DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE IN THE COMING YEARS

- Based on:
  - The needs, capacities, conditions, practices, community-centered approach for the participation in all phases and activities;
  - Poverty Project not only on production but also in many other aspects (social, environmental, community, sex...);
  - Descending material support, and increasing support method; Descending direct intervention, increasing the role of citizens, and organizing groups, community
  - Increasing capacity for community residents and partners, promoting and supporting all logical initiatives of the poor;
  - Having clear and consistent regulations for people proposing voluntary and mutual control.
  - Implementation of capacity building for policy enforcement officers at all levels;
  - Helping the poor to understand the undecided material support.
Approach to the production assistance development in coming time

Top-down approach

Government policy

Support solutions (Grants, Training, Monitoring)

Bottom-up approach

Villages communities

Identify needs for production development

Producing plans for people

Deploy production

(The participation of the people based on the autonomy of the Community)

(Guide to identifying needs, provide, encourage)
Tiếp cận tổng hợp

Chính sách của Chính phủ về hỗ trợ phát triển sản xuất

Giải pháp hỗ trợ (Tài chính, Đào tạo, kỹ thuật, quản lý, Đổi mới cơ chế hỗ trợ)

Kế hoạch hành động về hỗ trợ phát triển sản xuất của từng xã (CẤP cộng đồng)
Xác định mô hình sản xuất để giảm nghèo

Điều kiện tự nhiên, kinh tế, xã hội và nguồn lực

Phân tích các mặt thuận lợi và khó khăn

Từ đó xác định được mô hình sản xuất để giảm nghèo của địa phương
IMPLEMENTATION PROCESS

CONSTRUCTION AND REPLICATION OF THE PRODUCTION DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE MODEL FOR POVERTY REDUCTION
Process of construction and replication the production development model for poverty reduction: Proceed through 4 stages

1. Feasibility
2. Appraisal and approval of projects
3. Organization of the project
4. Summary, evaluation report, replication
Construction and implementation the project of production development assistance for poverty reduction

- Project identification (PREPARE)
- Feasibility
- Appraisal and approval of projects
- Organization of the project
- Summary, evaluation report, replication

PEOPLE'S PARTICIPATION
Thanks and best regards